## Indian Boarding Schools in the United States

This list represents ongoing research from the National Native American Boarding School Healing Coalition, August 2023.

Alabama Asbury Manual Labor School and Missio Alaska Anvik Mission (Christ Church) Bethel Regional High School and Dormitory\* Copper Valley Boarding School Covenant High School Douglas Island Friends Mission School (Mayflower School) Eklutna Industrial School First Mission House (Bethel Indian School) Fort Wrangell Tlingit Industrial (Wrangell Training Academy) Friends High School (Kotzebue Friends School) Galena Interior Learning Academy\* Haines Mission and House^ Holy Cross Boarding School (Kosoreffsky) Jesse Lee Home for Children - Unalaska/Seward/Anchorage/ Kanakanak Hospital, Orphanage, and School Kodiak Aleutian Regional High School Mt. Edgecumbe Boarding School (Mt. Edgecumbe High School\*) Nenana Student Living Center\*^ Nunapitsinghak Moravian Children's Home Our Lady of Lourdes Orphanage and Mission/ Russian Bishop's House Seward Sanitarium Sitka Industrial Training School (Sheldon Jackson Institute) St. Mark's Episcopal Mission St. Mary Mission School St. Pius X Mission^ Victory High School (Victory Bible School)^ White Mountain Boarding School William E. Beltz Boarding School (Nome Beltz) Woody Island Mission and Orphanage (Longwood School) Arizona Blue Canyon Boarding School (Western Navajo Boarding School) Chinle Boarding School\* Colorado River Boarding School Dennehotso Boarding School\* Dilcon Boarding School (Dilcon Community School\*) East Fork Lutheran Mission School ^ Fort Apache Boarding School (White Mountain/Whiteriver) Fort Defiance Boarding School (Navajo Industrial/Training) Fort Mojave Industrial School (Herbert Welsh Institute) Ganado Navajo Presbyterian Mission (Kirkwook Memorial) Greasewood Boarding School (Greasewood Springs Community School\*) Greyhills Academy High School\* Havasupai Boarding and Day School\* Holbrook Indian School (Seventh Day Adventist Indian School\*) Hunters Point Indian School\* Jeehdeez'a Academy\*' Kaibeto Indian School\* Kayenta Indian School (Kayenta Community School\*) Keams Canyon Boarding School (Moquis Industrial; Hopi Training; Keams Canyon Elementary School\*) Kinlichee Indian School (Kinlichee Lichi'i Olta'\*) Klagetoh Boarding and Day School Leupp Boarding and Day School (Leupp Schools\*) Lukachukai Boarding and Day School (Lukachukai Community School\*) Many Farms Community School\* Many Farms High School\* Marsh Pass School (Kayenta Sanatorium) Navajo Mountain School (Naa Tsis'Ana Community School\*) Nazlini Boarding School (Nazlini Community School\*) New Jerusalem Mission Boarding School (Globe)^ Phoenix Indian School (Peel Institute) Pima Boarding School (Sacaton Central School) Pine Springs Boarding School\* Pinon Boarding School (Pinon Community School\*) Red Rock Boarding School (Red Rock Day School\*) Rice Station Boarding and Day School Rock Point Boarding School (Tsé Nitsaa Deez'áhí Diné Bi'ólta'/ Rock Point Community\*) Rocky Ridge Boarding School\* Rough Rock Community' San Carlos Boarding and Day School Santa Rosa Boarding School\* Santa Rosa Ranch Boarding School (Santa Rosa Ranch School\*)' Seba Dalkai Boarding School\* Shonto Boarding School (Shonto Preparatory School\*) Steamboat Canyon Boarding School St. Michael Indian Industrial School (Chi'hootsoi Biolta'; St. Michael Indian School\*)^ St. Peter Indian Mission School (Gila River)\*^ Teec Nos Pos Boarding (Teec Nos Pos Community\*) Theodore Roosevelt Indian Boarding School (Fort Apache/Theodore Roosevelt School\*) Tolchaco Mission School (Navaho Mission)/ Toyei Boarding School Truxton Canyon School (Valentine Indian School) Tuba City Boarding School\* (Westen Navajo Indian School) Tucson Indian Training School (Tucson Presbyterian School)

Walapai Indian School (Hualapai)

Wide Ruins Boarding School (Kinteel Olta'; Wide Ruins Community School\*)

Arkansas Dwight Presbyterian Mission Schoo <u>California</u> Anaheim Boarding School Fort Bidwell Indian Boarding Schoo Fort Yuma Indian Boarding School Greenville Indian Industrial Boarding Schoo Hoopa Valley Boarding School Middletown Training School North Fork Presbyterian Mission Perris Indian School Round Valley Indian School Sherman Institute (Sherman Indian High School\*) St. Anthony's Industrial School for Indians St. Boniface Indian School St. Turibius Mission Boarding and Day School Colorado Fort Lewis Indian Boarding School (Fort Lewis College\*) Good Shepherd Industrial School (E.M. Byers Home for Boys) Grand Junction Indian School (Teller Institute) Holy Cross Abbey (The Abbey School) Southern Ute Boarding School (Ignacio Boarding School) Ute Mountain Boarding School Florida St. Augustine School for Apache Children at Fort Marion (Fort Marion; Castillo de San Marcos) High Tower Mission School (Etowah Mission/ Etonee School) Spring Place Mission School Hawai'i Ahuimanu College (Rev. R. A. Walsh School; St. Louis School\*)^ English Sisters' School^ Hilo Boarding School Industrial and Reformatory School (Waialee, Waialua) Industrial and Reformatory School for Girls (Maunawili/Kawailoa Train Schools for Girls: Olomana School: Hawaii Youth Correctional Facility\* Kamehameha Schools\* (Bishop School) Kawaiaha'o Female Seminary Kohala Female Seminary (Hawaian Girls' School)^ Koloa Family School^ Makawao Female Seminary (East Maui Female Seminary: Mauna 'Olu Female Makiki Family School^ Mauna Loa Forestry Camp Schoo Miss Bingham's School Molokai Forestry Camp School Mr. W. Gulick's School Mrs. L G Lyon's School^ Lahainaluna Seminary (Lahainaluna High School\*) O'ahu Charity School (Town Free School; Mililani Girls' School)^ Panahou School\* (Oahu College at Kapunahou; School for Missionaries' Children at Punahou)^ Rev. D. Dole's School Rev. G. Mason's School (St. Alban's School)^ Sisters of the Sacred Hearts' School St. Alban's College / Territorial Normal and Training School ^ (Teacher's College, University of Hawaii\*) Waialua Female Seminary (Rev. O.H. Gulick's School; Hale Iwa'; Central Female Seminary: Waialua English School) Wailuku Female Seminary (Maui Female Seminary)^ Idaho Fort Hall Boarding School (Lincoln Creek) Fort Lapwai Training School Good Shepherd Boarding School (Episcopal Mission)^ Lemhi Boarding School Mary Immaculate School at the Mission of the Sacred Heart of DeSmet Nez Perce Boarding School St. Joseph's Mission School Illinois St. Mary's Training School for Boys (Feehanville School; Maryville Academy\*) <u>Indiana</u> St. Joseph's Indian Normal School

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White Manual Labor Institute, Indiana

School; Sac & Fox Sanatorium)

Winnebago Mission School (Yellow River School)

Toledo Industrial Boarding (Toledo Sanatorium; Sac & Fox Indian Boarding

White's Manual Labor Institute, Iowa (Iowa Boys Training School; Iowa Girls

Sac & Fox Boarding School ^

Iowa

If you know of an institution that does not appear on this list, our team of researchers would like to hear from you. Please submit any research leads by visiting **BoardingSchoolHealing.org/list**.

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Mississippi Bethel Mission School Charity Hall Mission School Choctaw Central Indian School (Choctaw Central Middle and High School\*) Emmaus Mission Schoo Martyn Mission School Mayhew School

Missouri

Montana

American Indian Institute (Roe Indian Institute

Halstead Mennonite Mission Boarding School

Kaw Methodist Mission School

St. Mary Mission and School

Shields Female Academy

Choctaw Indian Academy

Catholic Otchippewa Boarding School

Mackinac Mission School (Michilimackic)

New Mission House (Grove Hill Seminary)

Minnesota 24

Catholic Industrial School of Minnesota/

Holy Child Academy (Avoca Bernard's Hall)

Leech Lake Indian Boarding School

Nett Lake Boarding and Day School

Pine Point Boarding and Day School

Red Lake Boarding and Day School

St. Francis Xavier's Industrial School

St. Theodore's Mission School

Vermillion Lake Indian Schoo

Wild Rice River Boarding and Day School

Pipestone Indian School

Covenant of our Lady of the Lake (Graceville School)

Kentucky

Michigan

Bena Boarding School

Cass Lake Boarding School

Iowa and Sac and Fox Indian Mission School, Kansas

Pottawatomie Boarding School (Hoyt Boarding School)

Pottawatomie Mission Boarding (Topeka Mission Labor)

Baraga Chippewa Boarding and Day School (Holy Name)

Holy Family Orphanage (Marguette Holy Family)

Mount Pleasant Indian Industrial Boarding School

Holy Childhood of Jesus School (New L'Arbre Croche Mission School)

Ah-Gwah-Ching Sanatorium and (Consolidated Chippewa Sanatorium)

Mission of Our Lady of the Sacred Heart Indian Industrial School

St. Benedict's Academy at Saint Joseph (College at St. Benedict\*)

St. Mary's Mission Boarding and Day School (Red Lake Mission Boarding School)

St. Benedict's at White Earth (White Earth Boarding School)

St. John's Indian Industrial School (St. John's University)

St. Paul's Industrial School (Clontarf Industrial School)

Osage Manual Labor School for Boys and Osage School for Girls

Shawnee Methodist Indian Mission (Shawnee Methodist Mission and Indian Manual Labor School)

Harmony Mission School (Osage Indian School) St. Regis Seminary (Florissant Mission School; St. Stanislaus Seminary)

Blackfeet Agency Boarding and Day School (Blackfeet Dormitory\*) Crow Agency Boarding School Fort Belknap Boarding and Day School Fort Peck Agency Boarding School (Poplar Creek Boarding School) Fort Shaw Government Industrial Indian School Holy Family Mission and School (Holy Family Industrial School) Montana Industrial School for Indians (Bond's Mission School)

Northern Cheyenne Tribal School\*' Pryor Creek Boarding School St. Charles Mission School\* ^ Flathead Agency Boy's Boarding; Flathead Agency Girls' Boarding) St. Labre Indian Mission Boarding School (St. Labre at Busby; St. Labre Indian School\*) St. Paul Mission and Boarding School

St. Peter Mission School St. Xavier Mission School (Pretty Eagle Catholic Academy\*) Tonque River Boarding School (Busby Indian School) Willow Creek Boarding School Wolf Point Mission Boarding and Day School

Nebraska Genoa Indian Industrial School Iowa Industrial School (Orphans Industrial Home) Omaha Indian School Omaha Mission Boarding Otoe Missouria Indian Mission School Santee Industrial School Santee Normal Training School Silver Ridge Seminary St. Augustine Mission School

Winnebago Boarding School

Nevada Fort McDermitt Indian Boarding School Pyramid Lake Boarding and Day School\* Stewart Indian Boarding School (Carson Industrial School) Western Shoshone Indian School

New Mexico 52 Alamo Navajo School (Alamo Navajo School Board, Inc.\*) Albuquerque Indian School (Indian Pueblo Training School) Haskell Indian Industrial Training School (Haskell Indian Nations University\*) Albuquerque Indian School (Indian Pueblo Training School; Fiske Institute) Iowa and Sac and Fox of Missouri Boarding (White Cloud Indian Industrial Boarding) Beclabito Boarding School (Beclabito Day School\*) Canoncito School (TóHajiilee Community School\*) Charles H. Burke Indian School (Fort Wingate Indian School; Wingate High School\*) Cheechilgeetho Boarding School (Chichiltah-Jones Ranch Community School\*) Chuska Boarding School (Ch'Ooshgai Community School\*) Coyote Canyon Boarding and Day School Crownpoint Boarding School (T'iis Ts'ozi Bi'Olta') Crystal Boarding School\* Dzilth-Na-O-Dith-Hle Community School\* Huerfano Dormitory (Hanáádli Community School/Dormitory, Inc.) Institute of American Indian Arts\* Jicarilla Apache Boarding (Jicarilla Southern Mountain Sanatorium; Jicarilla Dormitory\*) Lake Valley Navajo School\* Mariano Lake Boarding School (Mariano Lake Community School\*) Mescalero Boarding School (Mescalero Apache School\*) Mexican Springs Boarding School Naschitti Boarding School (Naschitti Elementary School\*) Nava Boarding and Day School Navajo Farmington Methodist Mission School (Navajo Preparatory School\*)^ Navajo Farmington Presbyterian Mission School Navajo Jewett Mission (Liberty Indians Boarding School) Nenahnezad Boarding School (Nenahnezad Community School\*) Pueblo Pintado Boarding School (Pueblo Pintado Community School\*) Ramah Navajo High School Rehoboth Mission School (Rehobeth Christian School)^\* San Juan Training School Sanostee Boarding School (Sanostee Day School\*) Santa Fe Indian School\* (Dawes Institute) Shiprock Indian Boarding School Sisters of Loretto School (Bernalillo Boarding School) Southwestern Indian Polytechnic Institute\* Standing Rock Boarding School (Tse'ii'ahi' Community School\*) Thoreau Boarding School T'iis Ts'ozi Bi' Olta' (Crownpoint Community School)\*' Toadlena Boarding School (To'haali' Community School\*) Tohatchi Boarding and Day School

Forreon Community School (Na'Neelzhiin Ji'Olta\*) Twin Lakes Boarding School (Twin Lakes Elementary School\*) White Horse Lake Boarding School Zuni Boarding School (Zuni Sanatorium; Blackrock Sanatorium School) New York Convent of Our Lady of Mercy School (Indian Girls Industrial School at Hogansburg) Friends Boarding School for Indian Children (Tunasassa Indian Boarding School)^ Seneca Mission and School (Buffalo Creek Mission) [homas Indian School (Gowanda School; Thomas Asylum) Tonawanda Mission School Tuscarora Indian School (Mount Hope Indian School)^ Western New York Home for Homeless and Dependent Children

North Carolina 4 Cherokee Boarding School (Eastern Cherokee Training School)

Trinity College Industrial Indian Boarding School (Duke University\*) Valley Towns Baptist Mission School

North Dakota 18

Bismarck Indian School (Mandan Indian School) C. L. Halls' Congregational Mission Home School - Elbowoods (Fort Berthold Indian Mission School)

Fort Berthold Agency Boarding School (Elbowoods Community School) Fort Stevenson Boarding School Fort Totten Indian Industrial School (Whipple Institute)

Fort Totten Indian School Fort Yates Government School (St. Peter Catholic Mission) Little Flower Mission School

Maddock Agricultural and Training School (Benson County Agricultural and Trainin ining School; Maddock Public School\*) Sacred Heart Mission School (Fort Berthold Indian Mission School)^

St. Ann's Indian Mission School (Ojibwa Indian School\*)^ St. Edwards Mission Boarding School^ St. Mary's Indian Industrial School (Turtle Mountain)

St. Michael's Manual Labor School St. Michael's Mission School (Our Lady of Sorrows Chapel and School; Seven Dolors Mission)

Standing Rock Agency Boarding School (Standing Rock Community School\*) Wahpeton Indian School (Circle of Nations\*)

Ohio Shawnee Friends Mission and School Oklahoma

Absentee Shawnee Boarding School Arapaho Manual Labor and Boarding School Armstrong Academy Asbury Manual Labor School Bloomfield Female Academy Burney Institute (Lebanon Orphan School; Chickasaw Orphan Home and Manual Labor School) Carter Seminary

Cantonment Boarding School (Mennonite Boarding School) Cherokee Colored Boarding School Cherokee Female Seminary - Park Hill

Cheyenne Manual Labor and Boarding School Chickasaw Children's Village\*' Chickasaw National Academy^ Chickasaw Manual Labor Academy (Harley Academy) Chilocco Indian Agricultural School (Haworth Institute) Chishoktak Boarding and Day School Chuahla Female Seminary^ Creek Orphan Home Colbert Institute Collins Institute Coweta Boarding School Darlington Mission School (Mennonite Boarding School) Dwight Mission School - Marble City/Vian^ El Meta Bond College Emahaka Academy Euchee Boarding School (Yuchi) Eufaula Boarding School (Eufala Dormitory\*) Folsom Training School (Willis Folsom Institute)/ Fort Coffee Academy Fort Sill Indian School Galloway College (Willie Halsell College)^ Haloche Indian Mission School (The Industrial Institute for the Deaf; Blind and Orphans of the Colored Race\*) Harrell International Institute (Spaulding Female College) Hillside Mission School (Skiatook Friends' School) International School of Blind and Deaf Jones Male Academy\* Kaw Boarding School Koonaha Female Seminary Lanubbee Female Seminary^ Mary Gregory Memorial Mission School McCabe Boarding School (Pawhuska Boarding School) Mekusukey Academy Murray State School of Agriculture Murrow Orphan Home (Murrow Indian Children's Home\*) Nazareth Institute New Hope Academy Norwalk Academy for Boys Nuyaka School and Orphanage Oak Hill Industrial Academy (Elliot Academy)^ Oak Ridge Manual Labor School? Oklahoma Presbyterian College for Girls (Calvin Institute; Durant Presbyterian College) Old Goodland Indian Orphanage (Old Goodland Indian Orphanage Industrial School; Old Goodland Academy\*) Oneida Boarding and Day School (Concho Indian Boarding School) Osage Boarding School Otoe Boarding School Park Hill Mission School Pawnee Boarding and Training School Pecan Creek Mission School Ponca Boarding School Presbyterian for Indian Girls (Henry Kendall College; Minerva Home) Quapaw Boarding School (Ottawa Industrial Boarding School)

Cherokee Orphan Training School

Tullahassee Boarding School

Tuskahoma Female Academy

Levering Manual Labor Boarding)

Wewoka Mission School (Ramsey Mission School)

Wapanucka Institute (Allen Academy; Chickasaw Rock Academy)

Chemawa Indian Training (Salem Indian School: Harrison Institute)

Indian Manual Labor Training School (Oregon Institute: Williamette University\*)

Wetumka Boarding School (Creek National Boarding School;

Tushka Lusa Institute^

Union Mission School

Wheelock Academy

Grand Ronde Boarding School

Kate Drexel Industrial Boarding School

Mission Bottom Manual Labor Training School

Siletz Boarding School (Liberty Industrial School)

St. Andrew's Industrial Boarding (St. Ann's Mission)/

Holy Providence School for Indians and Colored People^

Klamath Agency Boarding School

Simnasho Boarding and Day School

Umatilla Boarding and Day School

Yainax Indian Boarding School

Carlisle Indian Industrial School

Lincoln Institution for Boys

Warm Springs Boarding and Day School

Pennsylvania 6

Martinsburg School (Juniata Institute)

West Philadelphia Industrial School

St. Francis Industrial School (St. Francis\*)^

Oregon

Vermont \_\_\_\_1 Castleton Academy (Castleton University\*) Virginia Hampton Institute (Hampton University\*) Rainy Mountain Boarding School Red Moon Boarding School Washington 17 Riverside Indian School\* Sacred Heart Institute Chehalis Boarding and Day School Sacred Heart Mission (St. Benedict's Industrial School; St. Mary's Industrial School) Colville Mission School Sasakwa Female Academy/ Cushman Indian School Sac and Fox Indian Boarding School Seger Indian Training School Fort Spokane Boarding School Seneca Boarding School (Seneca, Shawnee, and Wyandotte Industrial Boarding School) Neah Bay Boarding and Day School Sequoyah Orphan Training School (Sequoyah Indian High School\*) Puyallup Indian School Shawnee Boarding School Quinaielt Boarding and Day School Spencer Academy (Choctaw Academy S'Kokomish Boarding and Day School St. Agnes Academy St. Agnes Mission St. Francis Regis Mission School^ St. Elizabeth's Boarding School St. George Indian Residential School St. John's School for Osage Indian Boys St. Joseph's Boarding School St. Joseph's Preparatory School^ St. Joseph's School St. Louis School for Osage Indian Girls St. Mary's Mission School St. Patrick's Mission and Boarding School (Anadarko Boarding School)

Wisconsin Bayfield Mission Boarding and Day School (Holy Family Mission School) Bethany Mission School - Ingersoll ^ Good Shepherd Industrial School (House of the Good Shepherd) Havward Boarding Schoo Lac du Flambeau Boarding School Lutheran Mission School (Red Springs Boarding School) Menominee Boarding School (Green Bay Boarding School; Keshena School Oneida Boarding and Day School Saint Mary's Catholic Indian Boarding School (Odanah) St. Joseph Industrial School

Wyoming Arapaho Boarding and Day School Shoshone Boarding and Day School

Shoshone-Episcopal Mission Boarding School (Robert's School) St. Michael's Mission (The Church of Our Father's House) St. Stephen's Mission Industrial School (St. Stephen's Indian School\*) Wind River Boarding School (Shoshone Agency Boarding School; Gravy High; Fort Washakie School District #21\*)

**Key** ^ indicates no evidence of federal support \* indicates school is still open

Crow Creek Agency Boarding School (Fort Thompson Indian School)

Flandreau Indian School\* (Riggs Institute) Good Will Mission Boarding School Grace Mission Home Boarding and Day School (Grace Howard)

Fort Bennett Boarding School (Cheyenne River Agency Boarding School for Indian Boys)

South Dakota 35

Cheyenne River Agency Boarding Schoo

Cheyenne-Eagle Butte Boarding School\*

Ascension Girls Boarding School

Brainard Indian Training School

Chamberlain Indian School

All Saint's School

Grand River Boarding School Hare Industrial Schoo Hope Indian Boarding School (Springfield Indian School) Immaculate Conception Mission School (Stephan Mission School)

Lower Brule Boarding\* Oahe Boarding School (Peoria Flats Mission School) Our Lady of Lourdes School\*^

Pierre Indian School (Pierre Indian Learning Center\*) Pine Ridge Boarding School (Oglala Indian Training School; Pine Ridge School\*) Plum Creek Boarding School

Rapid City Indian School (Sioux San Hospital\*) Red Cloud Indian School\* (Holy Rosary Mission Rosebud Agency Boarding and Day School Sisseton Agency Boarding and Day School St. Benedict Mission (Indian Farm School; Martin Kenel Boarding School)

St. Elizabeth's School St. Francis Indian Mission School\* St. John's School for Girls

St. Joseph's Indian School\* St. Mary's School for Girls (Ascension Girls Boarding Schools) St. Paul's Indian Mission School (Marty Indian School\*) Tekakwitha Indian Mission and Orphanage^ Yankton Industrial Boarding School

Tennessee Brainerd Mission School (Chickamauga Mission)

Utah Aneth Boarding and Day School (Aneth Community School\*) Intermountain Indian School Navaio Faith Mission

Ouray Indian School (Uncompangre Boarding School) Panguitch Boarding School St. Christopher's Episcopal Mission Residential School^ St. George Southern Utah Boarding School (Shebit School)

Uintah Boarding and Day School (White Rocks Boarding School;

Fort Simcoe Indian Boarding School (Yakima Indian Boarding School) Sacred Heart Academy (Goodwin Mission School for Indians)^

St. Mary's Mission School (Pascal Sherman Indian School\*) Tonasket Boarding School (Okanagan Boarding School) Tulalip Mission School (St. Anne's Catholic Mission; Tulalip Mission School of Our Lady of Seven Dolors Tulalip Indian Industrial School

Tomah Indian Industrial School Winnebago Indian Mission - Black River Falls^ Wittenberg Indian School (Bethany Indian Mission) Zoar Mission Boarding School

indicates school opened after 1969 or needs further research

1801 to present 408

Total Indian boarding

schools that operated

in the U.S. from

**Indian boarding schools** identified by the DOI that received federal support from 1819 to 1969

Indian boarding schools with no known evidence of federal support

Indian boarding schools opened by Bureau of Indian Education after 1969, or schools that need further research

Schools open today that were or are considered Indian boarding schools



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